Table of Contents

1989 Officers, Future Convention Dates and Cities iii

District Board Members iv

Policy Statement v

Section Chiefs, Reviewers for 1989 Program vi

Foreword vii

Part I

BROODMARE

Use of Natural Antibiotics (Defensins) Against Uterine Pathogens in Mares 5
Marcelo A. Couto, James S. Cullor, Steve L. Wood, Michael E. Selsted, and John P. Hughes

Bacteria Recovered from the Reproductive Tracts of Normal Mares 11
Katrin Hinrichs, Margaret R. Cummings, Patricia L. Sertich, and Robert M. Kenney

Normal and Abnormal Physiology and Endocrine Events of the Reproductive Tract as Visualized with Ultrasonography 17
Roger A. Pierson

Effect of Uterine Fluid and Volume of Extender on Fertility 25
E.L. Squires, C.K. Barnes, H.S. Rowley, A.O. McKinnon, B.W. Pickett, and R.K. Shideler

The Philosophy and Practice of Breeding Mares on Foal Heat 31
Walter W. Zent

COLIC

Postoperative Complications and Long-term Prognosis of the Colic Patient 39
Gary M. Baxter

Diagnosis and Treatment of Gastroduodenal Ulceration and Gastric Outflow Obstruction in Foals and Adult Horses 57
Martha L. Campbell-Thompson and Al M. Merritt

Surgical Conditions of the Small Colon and Rectum in the Horse 71
Dennis M. Meagher and Shura E. Bugreeff

COLIC (continued)

Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and Treatment of Equine Small Intestinal Disorders.....79
Jack R. Snyder

Use of Hyperimmune Plasma Containing Antibody to Gram-negative Core Antigens.....91
Sharon J. Spier

Equine Colic: Referral Considerations and Presurgical Management 95
T.S. Taylor

New Information on Parasite Control and the Incidence of Colic: Anthelmintic Protocol for Prevention of Colic.....99
Christine Uhlinger

GENERAL PRACTICE

Second Intention Wound Healing in the Horse: The Effect of Bandages and Topical Corticosteroids 107
Spencer M. Barber

Equine Amnion as a Biological Dressing in the Treatment of Open Wounds in Horses.....117
Rocky Bigbie, John Schumacher, David Moll, and Theresa Engelbert

The Disposition of Phenylbutazone in Lactating Mares and Its Effect on Nursing Foals..... 127
Mark V. Crisman, Richard A. Sams, and Megan H. Irby

Hemostatic Analyte Evaluation in the Pre- and Postparturient Mare and in the Neonate 133
B.F. Feldman, P.A. Gentry, S. O'Neill, J.E. Madigan, and J.G. Zinkl

Current Concepts in Equine Endoscopy.....139
Michael J. Murray

Development and Validation of an Equine Colic Scorecard: The Morris Animal Foundation Equine Colic Survey.....145
Mathew J. Reeves, Charles R. Curtis, Mo D. Salman, Ted S. Stashak, and John S. Reif

The Responses to Detomidine Usage as a Sole Agent or in Combination in the Horse.....153
Charles E. Short, Klaus Otto, Mason Gilbert, and George A. Maylin

Deep Puncture Wounds of the Equine Hoof: A Review of 50 Cases.....167
Robert R. Steckel, John F. Fessler, and Laura C. Huston

PEDIATRICS

Immunoglobulin G and Early Survival of Foals: A Three Year Field Study.....179
Jay L. Baldwin, Dirk K. Vanderwall, Wendell L. Cooper, and Hollis N. Erb

Colostral Transfer of Antibodies to Endotoxin Core Antigen from Mare to Foal.....187
Eleanor M. Green, Wayne E. Loch, R. Robert Hook, Jr., and Richard Olsen

Rhodococcus Equi Foal Pneumonia: Pathogenesis and Immunoprophylaxis.....199
Ronald J. Martens, Judy G. Martens, and Robert A. Fiske

The Use of Plasma in Foals with Failure of Passive Transfer and/or Sepsis.....215
Susan L. White

RADIOLOGY

New Ways of Looking at Lung Disease in the Horse Using Radiography and Scintigraphy.....221
Michael W. O'Callaghan and Howard J. Seeherman

Examination Procedures for the Diagnosis of Suspensory Desmitis in the Horse.....233
Robert L. Young, Timothy R. O'Brien, and Therese J. Craychee

LAMENESS

The Effect of Training on the Suspensory Apparatus of the Horse.....245
L.R. Bramlage, C.W. Bukowiecki, and A.A. Gabel

The Significance of Pre-Training Sesamoid Radiographs on Long-Term Soundness.....249
Joanne Hardy, Marcel Marcoux, and Luc Berton

The Use of Indwelling Drains in the Treatment of Septic Tenosynovitis.....251
Bradley R. Jackman, Gary M. Baxter, Andrew H. Parks, and Robert J. Hunt

The Effect of Conformation and Shoeing: A Cohort Study of 95 Thoroughbred Racehorses.....259
Calvin N. Kobluk, R. Ashley Robinson, Bradley J. Gordon, Charles J. Clanton, A. Michelle Trent, and Trevor R. Ames

LAMENESS (continued)

Ultrasonic Evaluation of Hindlimb Suspensory Ligament Desmitis in Standardbred Racehorses.....275
Benson B. Martin, Virginia B. Reef, and Linda Molesworth

Use of Sodium Hyaluronate for Tendon and Tendon Sheath Problems in Horses 277
Alan J. Nixon and Earl M. Gaughan

Comparison of Ultrasonographic, Gross, and Histologic Appearance of Tendon Injuries in Performance Horses.....279
Virginia B. Reef, Benson B. Martin, and Kenneth Stebbins

Hindlimb Muscle Strain as a Cause of Lameness in Horses.....281
Tracy A. Turner

SURGERY

The Incidence of Osteochondrosis in a Standardbred Breeding Farm in Quebec.....293
A.F. Alvarado, M. Marcoux, and L. Breton

Surgical Repair of Equine Flexor Tendon Deficits.....309
Alicia L. Bertone, Ted S. Stashak, Fred W. Smith, and Robert W. Norrdin

Diagnostic and Surgical Arthroscopy of the Equine Coffin Joint.....311
K.J. Boening, F. Ch. von Saldern, I.P. Leendertse, and F. Rahlenbeck

Clinical Use of a Carbon Dioxide Laser in an Equine General Surgery Practice.....319
Scott E. Palmer

Tooth Repulsion in Horses: Complications and Long-Term Outcome...331
M.A. Prichard, R.P. Hackett, and H.N. Erb

Drilling of Dorsal Metacarpal Stress Fractures: Technique in the Standing Horse 333
Kenneth E. Sullins

Transendoscopic Contact YAG Laser Correction of Upper Airway Obstructions in the Horse 341
Eric P. Tulleners

Laparoscopy as an Aid in the Surgical Management of the Equine Hemicastrate.....347
David G. Wilson

SPORTS MEDICINE

Indications and Techniques for Muscle Biopsy in the Horse 357
Frank M. Andrews, Stephen M. Reed, and Gayle C. Johnson

Time-Motion Analysis in Equestrian Sports: The Grand Prix Dressage Test 367
Hilary M. Clayton

Exercise-Induced Pulmonary Hemorrhage During High Intensity Exercise: Potential Causes and the Role of Furosemide 375
B. Kipp Erickson, Howard H. Erickson, and James R. Coffman

How Horses Breathe During High-Speed Galloping.....381
Gail L. Landgren and Jerry R. Gillespie

Equisport: A Comprehensive Program for Clinical Evaluation of Poor Racing Performance 385
Elisabeth A. Morris and Howard J. Seeherman

Hyperkalemic Periodic Paralysis in Horses: Genetic and Electrophysiologic Studies 399
Sharon J. Spier, Gary P. Carlson, Joel Pickar, Jack R. Snyder, Terrell A. Holliday, and George H. Cardinet

PRACTICE TOPICS

Design, Application, Testing, and Use of Compressible Plastic Horseshoes *Seattle Shoes*.....405
O. Balch, B.D. Grant, M. Ratzlaff, M.L. Hyde, P. Wilson, and J. Cannon

Antiparasitic Treatment of Horses with Pyrantel and Fenbendazole Followed by Continual Ivermectin Treatments 419
Thomas R. Bello

Clinical Management of Progressive Multifocal Benign and Malignant Melanomas of Horses with Oral Cimetidine 431
Thomas E. Goetz, Conrad H. Boulton, and Gregory K. Ogilvie

Management of Pleural Effusion in the Horse.....439
Harold C. Schott II and Richard A. Mansmann

Hoof Repair Using High-resin Fiberglass Tape.....451
Robert L. Young and Sam Monticello

Part II

DRAFT HORSE

Chemical Restraint and General Anesthesia in the Draft Horse.....461
Dennis R. Geiser

Solutions to Selected Draft Horse Problems.....473
Dallas O. Goble

The Reproductive Management of the Draft Mare and Stallion.....479
John E. Henton

Management and Care of Common Musculoskeletal Problems of the Draft Horse.....487
Robert D. Jones

PRACTICE MANAGEMENT

Selecting and Keeping the Best Non-Professional Staff.....495
Carol R. Alm

A Structured Approach to Deciding on Fees.....501
Sidney J. Baxendale and K. Jack Easley

What Your Accountant, Attorney, or Banker Never Told You About Running a Practice.....511
Lyle Sussman

GENERAL PRACTICE

A Tracheoscopic Technique to Obtain Uncontaminated Lower Airway Secretions for Bacterial Culture.....515
Benjamin J. Darien, Christopher M. Brown, Robert D. Walker, Mary A. Williams, and Frederik J. Derksen

The Effects of Stress on Gastric Ulceration and Serum T3, T4, rT3, and Cortisol in Neonatal Foals.....517
M.O. Furr and M.J. Murray

PEDIATRICS

Acquisition of Passive Immunity Against *Rhodococcus Equi* in Foals by Administration of Hyperimmune Plasma.....521
John E. Madigan, Sharon Hietala, and Noel Muller

RADIOLOGY

Early Diagnosis of Cervical Vertebral Malformation in Young Thoroughbred Horses and Successful Treatment with Restricted Paced Diet and Confinement 525
William J. Donawick, Ian G. (Joe) Mayhew, David T. Galligan, Joseph Osborne, Sherril Green, and Elizabeth K. Stanley

PRACTICE TOPICS

A Practical Approach to the Treatment of Corneal Ulcers in Horses 531
E. J. Finocchio

AQHA Rule Changes and/or Updates 537
Gary Griffith and G. M. Beeman

Effective Equine Radiography I: Practice Tips and Helpful Hints for Getting Better Navicular Radiographs 541
Roger Holthaus

Effective Equine Radiography II: Procedures and Techniques Used to X-Ray a Carpus and Tarsus with a Portable X-Ray Machine.....543
Roger Holthaus

Exotic Equine Diseases 1989: What Happens When They Enter the United States.....547
Ralph C. Knowles

Evaluating Microcomputer Software for Equine Nutrition 551
Thomas J. Lane and Robert J. Van Saun

AHSA Amends Medication Rule: Important Notice Equine Practitioners 557
John G. Lengel

Dressage-Related Lameness.....559
Kenneth L. Marcella

Spontaneous Erection and Masturbation in Equids 567
Sue M. McDonnell